

Instructions regarding War Diaries and Intelligence Summaries are contained in F.S. Regs., Vol. I. and the Staff Manual respectively. Monthly War Diaries will be enclosed in A.F. C.2119. If this is not available, and for Intelligence Summaries, the cover will be prepared in manuscript.

ARMY FORM C.2118

WAR DIARY

or

Unit 9th Bn The Cameronians (S.R)

~~INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY~~

(Delete heading not required)

Month and Year Nov. 44

Commanding Officer Mjr P.L. Hendricks M.C.

Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and Information	References to Appendices
LIESEL	1	0830	Bn clearing up to VAN DEURNE KANAL. This op. was carried out with no opposition being encountered and at 1022 all Coys in position. Casualties for this op. 2, due to our own ARTY falling short. The leading Coys, A & B cleared up to KANAL and then withdrew back about 300 yards to cover it by fire. The ground in this area very difficult, as soon as slit trenches dug to about 2 feet, they immediately filled with water. This area to the SOUTH along tracks running to KANAL was mined and one carrier lost on them.	CNB
		1205	Message received that tank sqn in sup would return to old location as soon as sup arms in posn.	CNB
		1220	Patrols sent out from two fwd Coys to area of KANAL to recce possible enemy crossing places and if enemy in position there.	CNB
		1730	C.O. to Bde 'O' GP for Notes on OPS 2 NOV 44.	APP. E/1 CNB
		2100	C.O. O GP at BN HQ when plan for move to relieve 6 K.O.S.B. as given in 46 Inf Bde OP Instr. No 14.	CNB
HUTTEN	2	0800	Bn recce party to HUTTEN area to take over posn from KOSB. C Coy on move to relieve Coy 6 KOSB area 689127. Bn concentrated in area LIESEL awaiting order to move fwd to new area.	CNB
		0945	C.O. returned to area LIESEL and ordered Bn to stay in present area until 6 K.O.S.B. commenced to move. This was completed by 1030 hrs and Bn commenced moving to area LIESEL.	CNB
		1247	A & B Coys now in position, in area A.tk guns 694116. B Coy area HO 694126.	CNB
		1305	D in position in area tk junc 691136. C Coy in reserve in area Rd junc 682128 and at 1600 moved to area HO 693121.	CNB
		1530	Patrolling for night 2/3 NOV. Contact patrol with recce SQN to area 691138. Standing Patrol of 1 off and 6 ORs to area BRIDGE 707124 to recce Br area to find if still possible to cross on BRIDGES and if enemy occupying any positions WEST of KANAL. Patrol to leave Bn area (B Coy) at 1900 hrs to return when task completed.	CNB

HUTTEN	3	0100	Patrol returned two BRIDGES result, Main road BR intact, nothing seen of small footbridge. No enemy encountered but thought to be on opposite bank.	CNB
		0800	Brig Comd visited C.O., contact must be kept with enemy on opposite bank by using snipers, 'I' sect and fwd O.P. A standing patrol would be kept on BRIDGE area consisting of 1 Off, 1 sec, 2 'I' sec and Mobile fire controller from MORTAR PL. This O.P. to be established immediately in HO. 708122. No action to be taken but all posn to be recorded.	CNB
		0910	Fwd O.P. in posn, communication by wireless line, through 'B' Coy.	CNB
		1345	C.O. at Bde HQ for discussion on future lay out of Bn.	CNB
		1600	C.O. returned and Bn now on 3 Coy organization, 'D' Coy being split up between 'A' & 'B' Coys and HQ (Coy) going to 'B' Ech to await reinforcements.	
		1930	C.O. 'O' GP. Bn HQ when 3 Coy organization discussed and necessary plans made. This plan would take effect on 5 NOV when Bn frontage being altered.	CNB
		1935	Night Patrol in posn. From result of day O.P. enemy about one pl strong identified on opposite bank. They were quite unaware of our O.P. and carried on with normal tasks. The night patrol again to recce Bridge area, to discover if possible to cross. At same time to recce banks of KANAL. Patrol returned at 0600. Result: Main ROAD BRIDGE blown, small footbridge, still possible to infantry, middle boarding taken out, but appeared as if enemy could replace it whenever necessary. The ground leading up to Bridge absolutely flat, movement very difficult owing to muddy nature of ground. Very little embankment onto KANAL and both banks level with one another. Width of KANAL 15-20 ft. Movement possible if ditches used.	CNB CNB
HUTTEN	4	0600	Situation unchanged ☉ Enemy shelled MAIN ROAD throughout hours of darkness at approx ten minute intervals. Enemy guns seemed long way off and great difficulty experienced in getting bearings on them ☉ Day patrol in posn. 46 Inf Bde O.O. No 14 received.	APP. E/2 CNB
		1900	C.O. 'O' GP. Bn HQ. Plan for bringing Bn on 3 Coy organization took place in conjunction with 46 Inf Bde OO No 14. Bn would now occupy area with 3 Coys. A Coy 693114, B Coy present LOCATION: 694126, C Coy area 694119, BN HQ remain 681129, Carrier pl in reserve area WOOD 692117 on morning of 5 NOV.	CNB
		1930	Day OP returned with enemy position located on EAST side of KANAL. Additional patrolling night, contact to recce SQN on left flank. Special patrol 1 off 1 OR to recce suitable crossing pt on KANAL.	CNB

			If suitable spot found, patrol would cross on night 5/6 NOV and mine road to HELENEVEEN. Patrol comd Lt Shand ('C' Coy) who would also carry out mining OP. if crossing pt found.	CNB
HUTTEN	5	0730 0803	A Coy reported in new location. C Coy reported in new location. Shortly after this Bn area was shelled with NO casualties. Patrol on night 4/5 on BR was in position and nothing fresh to report. C.O. to Bde 'O' Gp. with points to be discussed for 10 day stay in present defensive posn. Trench emplacements would be improved to allow men liberties, such as smoking reading and writing at nights. Also employment and if possible training during day. Owing to the wet nature of ground men would have a dry pair of socks each day. C.O. returned from 'O' GP. and summoned Bn 'O' GP. and discussed with Coy comd the points raised at Bde conference. Bde would remain in present area for ten days. Bn would commence immediately to prepare strong defensive posn. Patrolling to be carried on as before, and enemy locations observed.	CNB CNB CNB CNB CNB CNB
HUTTEN	6	0630	Patrol report, no enemy activity on BR AREA. Special patrol could not find suitable crossing point on CANAL as every 500 yds there was enemy L.M.G. post which could cover 300 yds both NORTH and SOUTH along KANAL on the darkest of nights. Bn engaged on defensive posns. During daylight snipers claimed two hits, and ARTY did sniping shoot on known enemy posn, with observed success. Day O.P and night patrol changed over at 1830 hours. Night patrol had task of locating enemy at jct points on CANAL at 708129, 710117, also to leave standing Patrol on BRIDGE.	CNB CNB CNB CNB
HUTTEN	7	0630 1730 1930	No enemy activity during night. Patrol reported enemy post in area 708129, but NOTHING observed in area 710117. C.O. to Bde 'O' Gp. to get plan for future OP. C.O. 'O' Gp. at BN H.Q. giving programme of reliefs to be carried out within the Div whilst in present location. See 46 (H) Inf Bde O.P. Instr No 15. Defence works carried out during day. Parties at Entertainments and Baths during day.	CNB CNB APP. E/3. CNB
HUTTEN	8	0630	No enemy activity on Bn front. Patrols nothing fresh to report. Bn engaged in defensive posns. Entertainment and Baths parties allotted to Coys. O.P. reports enemy still on EAST Bank of CANAL but NO activity observed during daylight.	CNB CNB

HUTTEN	9	0630	No enemy activity on Front during night. Patrols nothing fresh to report Bn engaged on defensive posns Entertainment and Baths parties allotted. Relief of 9 Cameronians by 7 Seaforths on day 10 NOV. O.P. report still no enemy activity observed on far bank.	CNB CNB CNB APP. E/4. CNB
HUTTEN	10	0630 0900 1500	No enemy activity on Bn Front during night. Patrols nothing fresh to report. Bn "O" Gp giving out details for Bn stay in DEURNE REST CAMP. SUP. Coy commenced thinning out as per APP E/4. and Coys moved off at times stated. Last Coy moved off at 2000 hrs and arrived in CAMP at 2130.	CNB CNB CNB
DEURNE	11		Bn engaged in general maintenance, drying out and cleaning during morning. Training on BUFFALOES carried out. Loading etc. Entertainment parties to HELMOND in evening.	CNB
DEURNE	12	1130 1500 1800	C.O. 'O' Gp. for move to relieve 2 GLASGOW HIGHLANDERS. Bn commenced leaving DEURNE CAMP to relieve 2 GH. Change over complete. A Coy 694102, B Coy 699099, C Coy 694108, CARRIERS 694106. G.H. would carry out patrols night 12/13 NOV.	APP E/5. CNB CNB
HEITRAK	13	0630	Periodical shelling in the area and shellreps sent to Bde. No casualties in Bn area. Relief of 7 SEAFORTH by 2 GH evening 14 NOV. 46 Inf Bde OP Instr No 16. Arty Bombardment to be carried out on 14 NOV 44.	APP. E/6 APP E/7. CNB
HEITRAK	14	0630 1400 1955	No enemy activity during night. Patrols nothing to report. Arty Barrage laid down until 1615 hrs. Enemy Arty D.F. tasks replied to this BARRAGE and plotted within Bn area by O.Ps. B Coy reported enemy patrol 6-8 strong obs heading towards 8 ROYAL SCOTS on Bn right.	CNB CNB CNB
HEITRAK	15	0630	No enemy activity on Bn front. Patrols nothing to report. 1 P.O.W. taken during night. P.O.W. claimed that he was one of four who were on a recce patrol to recce best route to B Coy. For a fighting patrol on night 15/16 NOV. Special Patrol laid on by B & C Coy to deal with this German fighting Patrol should it arrive in Bn area to be in posn by last light. Listening posts would observe on enemy patrol as soon as it crossed CANAL and would be kept in touch until Arty and MORTAR fire dealt with it. When this lifted 1 Pl would clear area and mop up any enemy left.	CNB CNB

		1600	Message received from 46 Bde. 7 SEAFORTH will relieve 9 CAMERONIANS on 16 NOV. Timings as before.	APP E/8 CNB
HEITRAK	16	0630 1500 2030 2300	Enemy patrol did NOT cross Canal in our area, no enemy activity. Bn commenced thinning out as shown in APP. E/8. Relief complete by 1900 hrs and Bn in Camp in DEURNE. Lt Col Sir E.M.A. Bradford Bt. assumed comd of Bn. C.O. to Bde 'O' Gp. Bn 'O' Gp. 2230. Enemy thought to have withdrawn from CANAL area. If so, (GH patrols) Glasgow HIGHLANDERS will cross, followed by 7 SEAFORTH to HELENEVEEN and 9 CAMERONIANS to hold line of CANAL from 732132 - Bend 735120. Message received from Bde that plan now cancelled as GLASGOW HIGHLANDERS patrols had found enemy on opposite Bank of VAN DEURNE KANAL. Bn would now relieve 2 GLASGOW HIGHLANDERS on 18 NOV commencing 1500.	CNB CNB CNB CNB CNB
DEURNE	17		Bn carried out programme of refitting and general maintenance. 46(H) Inf Bde Op Instr No 17 received (OP PRESTO).	APP E/9. CNB
DEURNE	18	1500 1930	Bn commenced moving off from Rest Camp DEURNE to relieve 2 GH at 682129. C.O. at Bde "O" Gp. Operation "PRESTO". 46 (H) Inf Bde 'O' Gp. Op instr No 18 Bn complete in area 682129. Patrolling for night up to HOOGEBRUG BR. and two patrols NORTH & SOUTH from this point along CANAL BANK. C.O. 'O' Gp. when orders given for A Coy to patrol area of HOOGEBRUG BR. to try and draw enemy fire. If no fire brought down, another patrol would cross CANAL and examine trenches on far bank. Then Coy would cross, followed by B & C Coys. Carrier sec take over firm Base at BRIDGE.	CNB APP E/10. CNB CNB CNB
HUTTON	19	0755 1015 1110 1400	A Coy patrol report carried out first patrol NO enemy fire. Going on with second patrol on far bank also preparing to get remainder of Coy across CANAL on assault boats. 'A' Coy now across CANAL and reported Barracks at 716120 clear. 'A' Coy encountered mortar fire. A Coy patrol ordered along Main rd to 728117 - 726127 - 734129 - 738124 - 755120 - main rd consisting of 1 officer, sniper sgt, 1 OR and wireless operator. This patrol returned at 1800 hrs with information that enemy were dispersed along EASTERN Bank of CANAL at HELENEVEEN with MG outposts WEST of CANAL. Wireless operator was casualty to MG fire and could NOT be brought back ☉ B Coy moved under cover of darkness to area of houses at BRIDGES at 737116 & 738113 blown (PATROL).	CNB CNB CNB CNB CNB

HOOGEBRUG	20	0600	Situation unchanged. 'C' Coy across Canal and awaiting to attack HELENAVEEN.	CNB
		0940	B Coy report enemy patrol about 15 strong located between "A" and "B" Coys ☉ This patrol took one prisoner and was observed by 'B' Coy to travel in an EASTERLY direction.	CNB
		1100	H Hour for 'C' Coy attack on HELENAVEEN ☉ Casualties were inflicted on our own tps by our ARTY fire falling short.	CNB
		1135	B Coy reported that 'C' Coy under M.G fire from Right.	CNB
		1151	'C' Coy report held up by mines at 773115. Pioneers and Stretcher Bearers asked for by wireless.	CNB
			The area approaching HELENEVEEN was extensively mined by enemy and 'C' Coy suffered heavy casualties due to this.	CNB
		1400	C.O. at Barracks gave orders to O.C. "A" Coy to move fwd to CANAL.	
		1530	C.O. 'O' Gp at B Coy HQ when orders given for move to CANAL at HELENAVEEN.	CNB
			"A" Coy on reaching objective suffered casualties due to enemy mines and Booby traps. A number of the casualties could not be reached and several attempts were made, but further casualties resulted. Location of Coys as shown on map.	CNB
			Total casualties 2 offrs Killed, 1 off wounded, 70 OR's.	
			The Pioneer Pl did excellent work during this period in clearing areas of mines.	CNB
			46(H) Inf Bde OPs 20 NOV.	APP E/11 CNB
1600	Corps Comd visited Bn HQ and was given local information. 6 R.S.F. to reach 738118 tonight.	CNB		
2000	6 R.S.F. reached 744100, 745095, 749086, could NOT reach original objective because of mines.			
	46(H) Inf Bde OO. No 15.	APP. E/12 CNB		
	All Coys in communication by line. C.O. ordered all Coys to remain in locations and NOT to move about to relieve mines.	CNB		
HELENEVEEN	21	0600	Situation unchanged. 2 G.H. moving up to CANAL to cross, R.E. building Bridge.	CNB
		1135	2 G.H. leading Coy now at first obj. 9 CAMERONIANS not required to move today. Will remain present location.	CNB
HELENEVEEN	22	0600	Situation unchanged.	CNB
		1025	Brig R.M.L. Villiers visited Bn and informed C.O. that Bn would move commencing 1330 to area of Barracks 792126. C.O. ordered Coy comd to meet him at BR in HELENEVEEN at 1300 to recce this area.	CNB
		1500	Coys commenced arriving areas of BARRACKS. Bn under cover. All in position by 1710 hrs.	CNB

			Operations now held up as rds had to be made through marshy country EAST of HELENEVEEN. Food and supplies had to be brought up by carrier and WEASELS.	CNB CNB
	23		Bn located BARRACKS, re-organizing and generally cleaning up.	CNB
	24	1850 2000	Bn located BARRACKS, re-organizing and generally cleaning up. Warning Order received Bn at 30 mins notice to move from 1100 hrs 25 NOV. Warning order cancelled.	CNB CNB CNB
	25	1155 1330 1800 2000	Message received from 46 Bde. Recce parties will meet Brig at 1330 hrs at 821158. Marching troops leave present location at 1330, vehs at 1500. Dis pt 827168. Bn moved off and arrived at new location as shown on attached map. C.O. at Bde 'O' Gp. 46 Bde(H) Inf Bde notes on Bde Comd Conference. OP order No 19. C.O. 'O' Gp for attack on LOTTUM 908194.	CNB CNB APP E/13 CNB CNB
	26	0800 1130 1155 1615 1530	Marching troops left area for MELDERSLOO and arrived at 0930. Order received from DIV Comd that 9 CAMERONIANS will if necessary carry out a night attack. "A" Coy moved off from ELDERLOO on axis for LOTTAM followed by 'C' Coy Bn HQ and B coy. B Coy reached first report line, and at 1345 reached obj. 'C' Coy moved up to area Wood 891190. A Coy moved to first objective F.A.A. 897197. At 1715 'C' Coy tried to move fwd and one pl got to X tracks 895188 when it came under M.G fire from area 898187, cross fire from enemy M.G covered all tracks into LOTTAM. Mortar fire on area of WOOD resulted in Coy Comd being wounded. A Coy moved to area 897197 and remained for night. B Coy area 897192, one pl to move fwd to 899192. Coy representative came to Bn HQ for patrol orders for night. Patrols would be carried out to area of LOTTAM as enemy expected to withdraw during night. Casualties 2 off 5 OR wounded.	APP E/14 CNB CNB CNB CNB
	27	0100 0930 0955 1015 1105	Patrol results indicate enemy pulled out of LOTTAM and at 0630, C.O. Major P.L. Hendricks M.C. ordered all Coys to move fwd to original obj. B Coy reported first pl on obj. 'C' Coy reported first pl on obj. A Coy cleared WOOD and pushing on. C Coy on obj. 1135 'A' Coy on obj. 1145 B Coy on obj. For objectives see Map.	CNB CNB

		1315	C.O. called to Bn HQ representatives from each Coy and gave orders for further adv. Carriers would relieve 'C' Coy and 'C' Coy would advance and capture STOKT. A Coy to move to area WOOD 208205.	As given in APP E/14 CNB
		1900	Coy representatives to Bn HQ. All coys in new locations. Patrolling for night as per patrol order. 'C' Coy given orders for one platoon to carry out attack on KASTEEL which is known enemy stronghold. Attack to take place at first light 28 NOV. Pioneers assault sec would go with pl and snipers would protect right flank.	CNB
LOTTAM	28	0600	Situation unchanged. Bn area subject to heavy shelling during night. Bn HQ had four direct hits in houses at HOMBERG and came back to original location. Message received from Bde 'O' Gp at 1030 hrs. Harbour & Recce parties to Bde HQ at same time. Bn being relieved on 28 NOV by 2 MONMOUTHS, 159 Bde of 11 ARMD. Pl from "c" Coy commenced attacking KASTEEL at 0820. This proved to be strongly held with M.G's in area of Buildings and round ditches in front of it. There was also a moat of approx 10 ft round the buildings. The enemy allowed our troops to come to close range then opened up with MG's © 20 OR from 'C' Coy missing from this Operation. The KASTEEL area was also heavily mined and under direct observation from EAST bank of MAAS. Bde 'O' Gp at 1030 - BN on relief would concentrate in area ACHTERSE HEES 7914 and be prepared to move on 29 NOV to relieve 2 GLOUCESTERS, 49 DIV in area with Coys at 866107, 874100, 882104. Areas to be recce during day 28 NOV. Bn relief would be complete on afternoon of 28, transport would be available to take Bn to conc area.	CNB CNB APP. E/15 CNB
		1800	Bn commenced arriving concentration area. Billeted in surrounding houses and farms. All men under cover.	CNB
		2030	Last Coy arrived new area.	CNB
ACHTERSTE HEES	29	0900	C.O. O Gp at Bn HQ for move to relieve 2 GLOUCESTERS. Move off to pass S.P. at 1415, route 812140, 805125, 819126, 831082. Order of march A.B.C. Coys Carriers Mortars Pioneers A/TK, BHQ, M.O. Relief to be complete by 1930.	CNB
		1000	Message received from 46 Bde by wireless. One Coy only required to move day 29 NOV. Brigadier RML Villiers D.S.O will arrive your HQ in 1 hour to discuss change of plan.	CNB
		1100	New plan. Bn would now relieve 7 SEAFORTH on 30 NOV to enable them to take part in attack on BLERICK by 44(L) Bde.	CNB

		1300	'A' Coy would still move off to same area at 1300 hrs. A Coy moved off for 874100 and relieved 49 DIV recce at 1730 hrs.	CNB
	30	1230	Marching troops commenced moving to relieve 7 SEAFORTH. All Coys in position by 1930 hrs as shown on attached map, with the exception of "B" Coy who worked fwd to EASTERN edge of HOUT BLERICK.	CNB